

The Cedar Portfolio Investment Strategy

Value Investing using the Principles of the Austrian School of Economics (ASE)

January 1, 2025

What are the Cedar Portfolio characteristics? Targeting Outperformance in Portfolio Returns

- □ Value Investing uniquely based on the Principles of the **Austrian School of Economics**
- □ Only equities of great businesses from around the world over 50 businesses currently
- □ No use of derivatives, debt or leverage in the investment process or portfolio
- Businesses with products, services and solutions that make sense financially, economically and environmentally, not agenda-based environmentalism <u>Market Environmentalism</u>
- □ 5% weighting of physical gold and 5% weighing of physical silver in the portfolio
- □ Portfolio rebalancing quarterly



7 Quantitative Factors Assessed:

- High, positive cash-flowing businesses
- Limited debt and leverage
- High earnings per share
- Payout distribution
- Enduring operations
- Owner-operators
- Stable or decreasing float

7 Qualitative Factors Assessed:

- Sustainability factors
- Alignment to economic trends
- · Alignment to generational trends
- Uniqueness and scarcity
- Innovation
- Risk mitigation
- Holding purchasing power



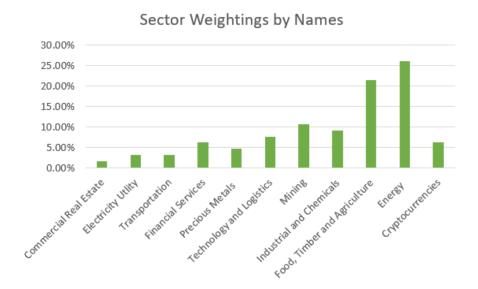
The Cedar Portfolio Outperformance – Risk-Adjusted Comparison Results* => Outperformance with Lower Risk

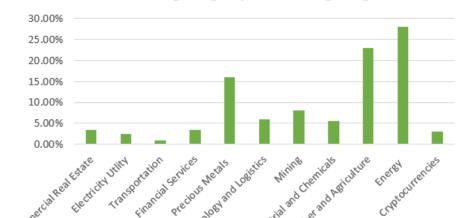
Asset Class	Annualized Performance	Risk-Adjusted Performance	Sharpe Ratio	Volatility	Maximum Drawdown
Bitcoin BTC	32.55%	0.45	0.71	72.86%	-73.81%
Ethereum	24.55%	0.26	0.65	96.30%	-90.05%
SPY (S&P 500 Index)	11.22%	0.67	0.54	18.69%	-26.49%
Cedar Portfolio	15.36%	0.91	0.79	16.83%	-18.04%

- Results* Period: January 1, 2018 December 2024 (over 6 years)
- Dividends Reinvested
- Rebalanced Quarterly
- Risk-Adjusted Performance = Annualized Performance / Volatility



The Cedar Portfolio Sector Breakdown – January 1, 2025





Sector Weightings by Index Weightings



The Cedar Portfolio - Representative Holdings



ABB – global AI, robotics, power, electrical equipment, and automation – based in Switzerland



SLB (Schlumberger) – global technologies and energy services provider – based in Netherlands



CEMIG – electricity generation and transmission based on renewable energies – based in Brazil



Gerdau – recycling-focused producer of steel – based in Brazil



Indofood Sukses Makmur Tbk PT – global food producer – based in Indonesia



IRSA – commercial real estate in extremely undervalued Argentina – based in Argentina



Cresud – agricultural land and agricultural commodities in South America – based in Argentina

Leadership Team



Yra Harris Research Strategist

- Recognized Floor Trader with 40+ years of track record
- Track record of successful trading with technical & fundamental analysis
- Served Member of the Board of the Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME)
- Provides regular analysis on the Financial Markets



Megha Saha Lead Analyst

- Investment Analysis,
- Applied Economics Analysis
 - BA, International Economics, Ryerson University



Uli Kortsch Senior Advisor

- Leadership management in corporate growth, restructuring, investment and financings with experience in over 50 countries
- Macro economics and monetary policy specialist
- Board of Director of several entities
- Author "The Next Money Crash And How to Avoid It"



Chinyere Okonkwo Lead Analyst

- Investment Analysis.
- Applied Economics Analysis
- BA, International Economics, Ryerson University



Sören Norrby Senior Advisor

- Numerous leadership positions in digital business development
- Investment advisor to HNWI, non-profit organizations and foundations
- Board of Director of several entities
- M.S. Business Studies, Uppsala university
- B.S. Commercial Law, Uppsala University



Arthur Falcão Business Partner

- Investment Advisor at Múltiplos Investimentos
- Owner and Content Producer on Austrian Economics and Financial Markets at Liberty Investimentos

Founder and CEO



Richard Bonugli CEO, Cedargold

- Founder and CEO of Cedargold (The Cedar Portfolio)
- Senior management positions with KPMG and Manulife
- Series 65, Professional Risk Manager and Derivatives Market Specialist, Wealth Management/Capital Markets, Morgan Stanley SOX
- MIT graduate

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